

ASTHMA ACTION PLAN FOR CHILDREN 5-15 YEARS

HOW CAN AN ASTHMA ACTION PLAN HELP?

An asthma action plan is a set of instructions from your doctor or nurse practitioner. It explains how to manage asthma each day, when to change or add medications based on symptoms (cough, wheeze, chest tightness and/or shortness of breath) and when to seek emergency medical help. Research shows that following an asthma action plan can reduce flare-ups and emergency room visits.

WHY DOES AN ASTHMA ACTION PLAN HAVE 3 DIFFERENT COLOURS?

An action plan has 3 different colours, to show the **GREEN**, **YELLOW** and the **RED** Zones. Each zone shows the level of asthma control and what actions should be taken based on symptoms.



The **GREEN** zone means **asthma** is well-controlled because:

- I do not have asthma symptoms more than twice a week
- I do not need reliever medication more than twice a week
- I am able to run, play, and keep up with friends
- I do not have asthma symptoms at night time
- I have not missed any school or activities due to asthma





The YELLOW Zone means asthma is NOT well-controlled because one or more of these statements apply:

- I have asthma symptoms more than twice a week
- I need reliever medication more than twice a week
- I am not able to run, play, or keep up with friends
- I have night time symptoms more than once a week
- I have missed school or regular activities due to asthma
- I have a cold or virus





The **RED** Zone means an **asthma emergency** because **one or more** of these statements apply:

- My reliever medications only helps for 2-3 hours or less
- I am very short of breath, coughing all the time, wheezing, or have ongoing chest tightness
- · I have a hard time speaking
- I have blue lips or nail beds
- I am pale, grey in colour, and sweating
- I have flared nostrils
- I have sunken skin by neck and ribs
- I feel really tired



WHAT DO I DO IF I AM USUALLY NOT IN THE GREEN ZONE?

Speak to a doctor or nurse practitioner about different **CONTROLLER** medication options if asthma is not controlled or not in the Green Zone most of the time.

WHO SHOULD HAVE COPIES OF MY ASTHMA ACTION PLAN?

It is helpful for a parent/guardian, doctor/nurse practitioner, teacher and pharmacist to have a copy of the *Asthma Action Plan* as well. Keep the action plan in a place that is easy to see!

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Take this plan to be reviewed at each doctor's or nurse practitioner's visit.

Name:							Date:			Age:	
Doctor/Nurse Practitioner:							Phone:				
Emergency Contact:							Phone:				
GREEN ZONE My Asthma is WELL-CONTROLLED				YELLOW ZONE My Asthma is NOT WELL-CONTROL					RED Z I am hav Asthma EMI	ing an	
I will use my CONTROLLER and RELIEVER as prescribed.				I will CHANGE and/or ADD-ON medication as prescribed.					l will GO TEMERGENCY DO OR CALL 9	EPARTMENT	
CONTROLLER: Take daily to prevent asthma symptoms				INCREASE or ADD CONTROLLER					TAKE RELIEVER every 10 - 20 minutes		
Medication / Colour Dos	e # of Puffs	# per Day		Medication / Colour	Dose	# of Puffs	# per Day		Medication		
		\sqcup									
	-	\vdash							Additional Notes a	nd Instructions	
	+	+-									
Vaccinations: Stay up to date!				Additional Notes and Instructions							
Additional Notes and Instruction	ons										
				RELIEVER: Take 1-2 puffs every 4 - 6 hours as needed							
RELIEVER: Take when I have asthma				Medication / Colour	Dose	# of Puffs	# per Day				
symptoms Medication / Colour Dose # of # per											
Medication / Colour Do	Puffs					-	+-		GET HELP!		
									STOP. Sit down		
				If your symptoms don't improve in 2-3 days or your RELIEVER lasts 2-3 hours or less, GO TO THE RED ZONE.					10-20 minutes until you get help.		

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This Children's Action Plan (5-15 years of age) was created with consultation from health providers, caregivers and people living with asthma.